# Getting to One

The case for NVMe as the unifying interface for storage devices

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# Why is PCIe-NVMe Synonymous with SSD?



## Parallelism

- Many IO queues, direct connect to the memory complex.
- A rich, but lightweight protocol
- Flexible capacity management



Why? Because it was designed for SSD



#### Protocol

- Rich, but light-
- weight
  - Abstracts device • complexity
  - Security innovation •



#### Capacity Management

• Name spaces & associated benefits to space allocation and performance segregation



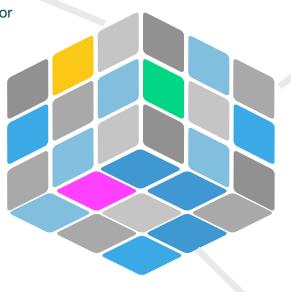
### Four Pieces of the Puzzle to Bring HDD into the Family

#### **PCI connectivity**

✓ PCIi Switch architectures for dense JBOD applications

#### Command "Standard"

- ✓ NVMe has the needed commands for HDD
- ✓ Some optimization would be nice

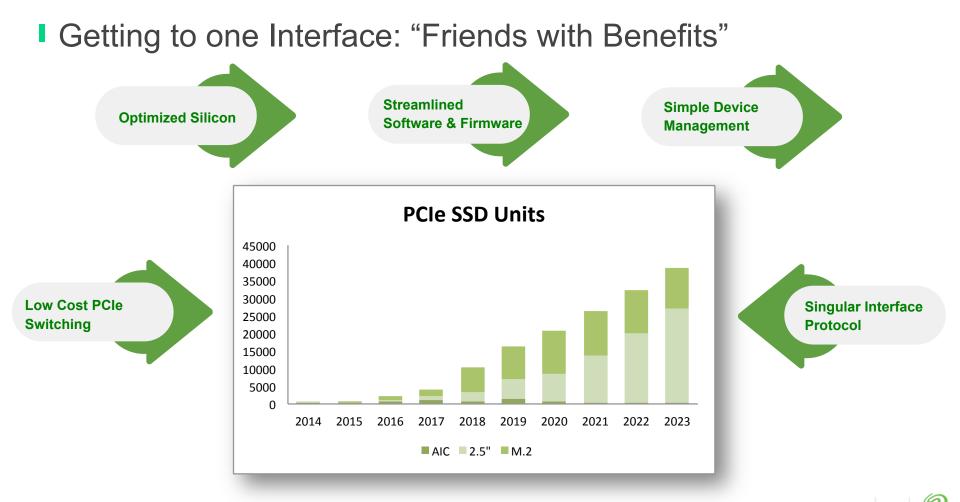




#### **Direct Connect**

- ✓ Copper connection to storage servers
- Now available in some HBA configurations

- ✓ Fabric solutions for disaggregation and virtualization
- ✓ "Composability"
- Indirect Connection



### Next Steps

OCP Working Group?

- NVMe HDD command review
- Connector standard for HDD & Contribution to OCP
- Evaluation of other enabling developments (PCIe switches and design, HBAs, Smart NICs, etc...)

### Questions



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