

Developer`s Overview of Sonic



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Developer`s Overview of Sonic



To Become a Sonic Developer

1.) <https://github.com/Azure/SONiC/wiki>

2.) User Guide

3.) Developer`s overview Session(s).

** New Sonic Wiki will have link to User Guide & OCP.

** <https://sonicswitch.slack.com/messages> (Join Slack)

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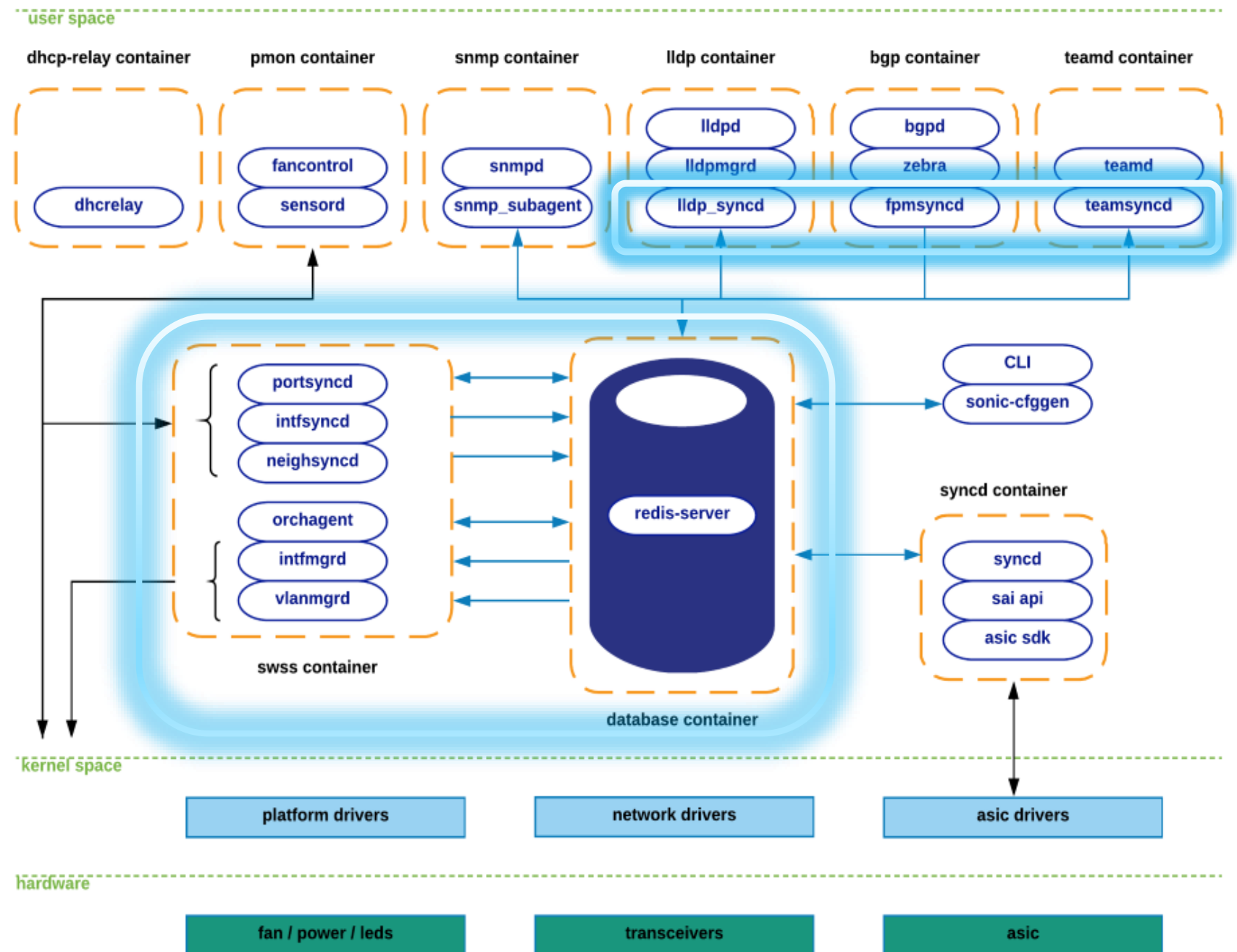
1. Redis-server, different DBs, view of key-value set, basic libraries to interact with Redis.

2. Components interaction.

3. *Syncd Processes. FPMSyncd, LLDP_Syncd, TeamSyncd, PortSyncd and NeighSyncd.

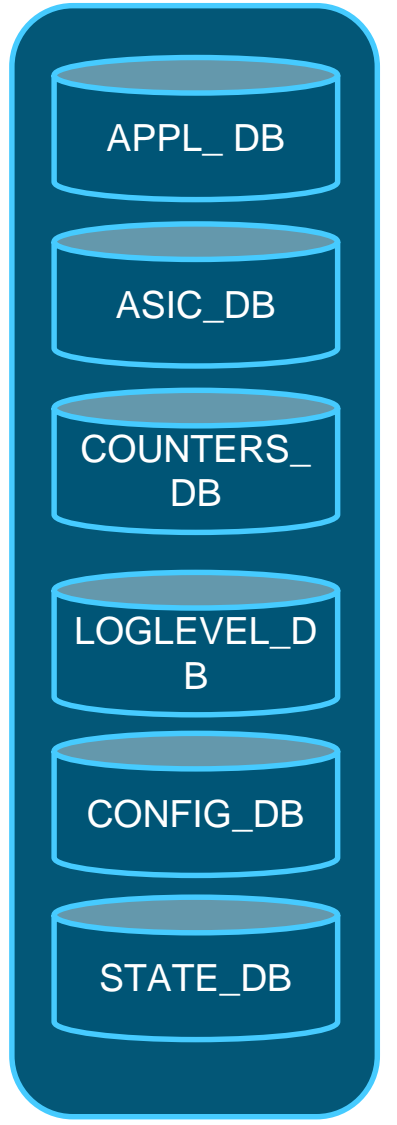
4. Orchagent [Swss Docker]

5. Make file overview to build a new Feature with Sonic Base image or in a new docker.



<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/schema.h>

DB name	DB No.	Description	Additional Information
APPL_DB (Application DB)	0	ARP/NDP Entries, BGP Routes, LLDP entries, Next-Hop etc.	ROUTE_TABLE: INTF_TABLE: NEIGH_TABLE: VLAN_MEMBER_TABLE: PORT_TABLE: COPP_TABLE: LLDP_ENTRY_TABLE:
ASIC_DB	1	Running ASIC Configuration and ASIC State Data.	"ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_ROUTE_ENTRY:{\"dest\": \"xxx:f3g5:60:4::12b/128\", \"switch_id\": \"oid:0x27770000000000\", \"vr\": \"oid:0x3000000000042\"}" "ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_NEXT_HOP_GROUP_MEMBER:oid:0x2d000000003363" "ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_NEIGHBOR_ENTRY:{\"ip\": \"xxx:f349:40:a794::2\", \"rif\": \"oid:0x6000000000add\", \"switch_id\": \"oid:0x2100000000000\"}"
COUNTERS_DB	2	Counter data for port, lag, queue, ACLs.	COUNTERS: CRM:ACL_STATS:INGRESS:LAG:



Redis Server

LOGLEVEL_DB	3	Log level control for Sonic subsystems	swssloglevel -p buffermgrd fpmgrd intfmgrd intfsyncd neighsyncd orchagent portsyncd syncd teamsyncd vlanmgrd	NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE NOTICE
CONFIG_DB	4	DB for Sonic Configuration	/etc/sonic/config_db.json \$config reload/load [sonic-cfggen] VLAN_MEMBER PORT Ethernet90 INTERFACE Ethernet116 xxx:f4x7:470:a750::2/126 ACL_RULE NO-NSW-PACL-V6 Rule_500 BGP NEIGHBORS	
STATE_DB	6	Operational state for objects in CONFIG_DB	PORT_TABLE Ethernet106: VLAN_TABLE Vlan567: VLAN_TABLE Vlan234:	

Augmented Backus-Naur Form (ABNF) RFC 5234

Redis DB: Key-Value data & Python libraries

"PORT|Ethernet4"

- 1) "alias"
- 2) "Eth2/1"
- 3) "lanes"
- 4) "69,70"
- 5) "description"
- 6) "xxG|switch-in-dc.nw|Ethernet112"
- 7) "fec"
- 8) "xx"

"ROUTE_TABLE:xxxx:f547:4551:21b::/64"

- 1) "ifname"
- 2) "Ethernet64,Ethernet66,Ethernet68,Ethernet70,Ethernet72,Ethernet74,Ethernet76,Ethernet78"
- 3) "nexthop"
- 4) "xxxx:f547:40:4027::1,xxxx:f547:40:4067::1,xxxx:f547:40:40a7::1,xxxx:f547:40:40e7::1,xxxx:f547:40:4127::1,xxxx:f547:40:4167::1,xxxx:f547:40:41a7::1,xxxx:f547:40:41e7::1"

"ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_ROUTE_ENTRY:{\"dest\": \"xx.aaa.239.128/26\", \"switch_id\": \"oid:0x21000000000000\", \"vr\": \"oid:0x30000000000042\"}"

- 1) "SAI_ROUTE_ENTRY_ATTR_NEXT_HOP_ID"
- 2) "oid:0x5000000000xxc2"

APPL_DB

ASIC_DB

COUNTERS_DB

LOGLEVEL_DB

CONFIG_DB

STATE_DB

Redis Server

Code Path for Python Libraries:

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-py-swssdk/blob/master/src/swssdk/interface.py>

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-py-swssdk/blob/master/src/swssdk/configdb.py>

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-py-swssdk/blob/master/src/swssdk/dbconnector.py>

Redis DB: interact using Python libraries

Main Classes:

```

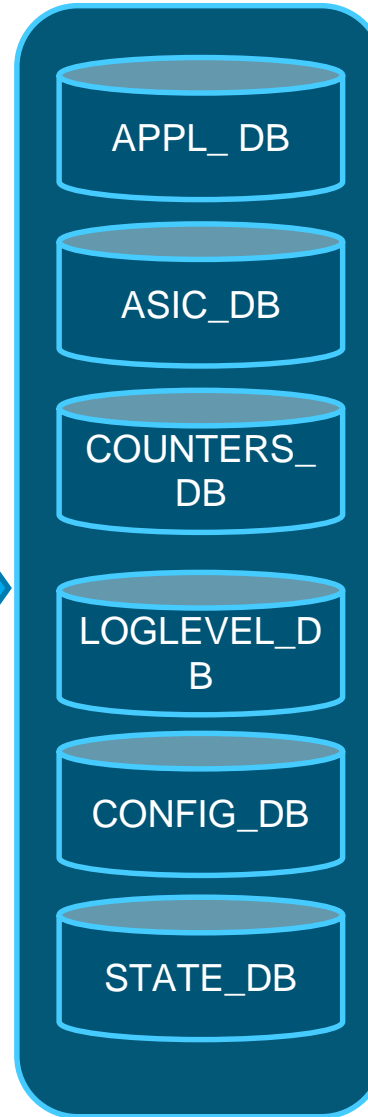
class DBInterface(object):
    REDIS_HOST = '127.0.0.1'
    REDIS_PORT = 6379
    REDIS_UNIX_SOCKET_PATH = "/var/run/redis/redis.sock"
    CONNECT_RETRY_WAIT_TIME = 10
    DATA_RETRIEVAL_WAIT_TIME = 3
    PUB_SUB_NOTIFICATION_TIMEOUT = 10.0 # seconds
    PUB_SUB_MAXIMUM_DATA_WAIT = 60.0 # seconds
    KEYSPACE_PATTERN = '__key*__:*'
    KEYSPACE_EVENTS = 'KEA'

    db_map = dict()
    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
    def db_list(self):
    def get_dbid(cls, db_name):
    def connect(self, db_name, retry_on=True):
    def _onetime_connect(self, db_name):
    def _persistent_connect(self, db_name):
    def _subscribe_keyspace_notification(self, db_name):
    def get_redis_client(self, db_name):
    def publish(self, db_name, channel, message):
    def exists(self, db_name, key):
    def keys(self, db_name, pattern='*'):
    def get(self, db_name, _hash, key):
    def get_all(self, db_name, _hash):
    def set(self, db_name, _hash, key, val):
    
```

```

class SonicV2Connector(DBInterface):
class ConfigDBConnector(SonicV2Connector):
    
```

Py DB Interface



Redis Server

Py DB Interface

Example Code:

Example1: Fetch all keys from VLAN table from Config DB.

```

kwargs = {}
if redis_unix_socket_path:
    kwargs['unix_socket_path'] = redis_unix_socket_path

config_db = ConfigDBConnector(**kwargs)
config_db.connect(wait_for_init=False)

data = config_db.get_table('VLAN')
keys = data.keys()
    
```

Example2: Fetch set of key-value pair for a bvid from ASIC DB:

```

db = SonicV2Connector (**redis_kwargs)
db.connect('ASIC_DB')

vlan_obj = db.keys('ASIC_DB',
"ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_VLAN:" + bvid)

vlan_entry = db.get_all('ASIC_DB', vlan_obj[0],
blocking=True)

vlan_id = vlan_entry[b"SAI_VLAN_ATTR_VLAN_ID"]
    
```

>>>>Sample Output:

```

vlan_obj =
["ASIC_STATE:SAI_OBJECT_TYPE_VLAN:oid:0x26000
0000012a8"]
    
```

```

vlan_entry {
    "SAI_VLAN_ATTR_VLAN_ID": "555"
}
    
```

Redis DB: interact with c++ libraries

C++ Libraries:

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/dbconnector.cpp>
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/table.cpp>

```
-----  
class DBConnector  
{  
public:  
    static constexpr const char  
*DEFAULT_UNIXSOCKET =  
"/var/run/redis/redis.sock";  
.....  
}
```

https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/common/*.h

(Global vars can be found here.)

```
#define CONFIG_DB      4  
#define CFG_PORT_TABLE_NAME      "PORT"  
#define CONFIGDB_TABLE_NAME_SEPARATOR  
"|"
```

C++ DB
Interface

APPL_DB

ASIC_DB

COUNTERS_
DB

LOGLEVEL_D
B

CONFIG_DB

STATE_DB

C++ DB
Interface

Redis Server

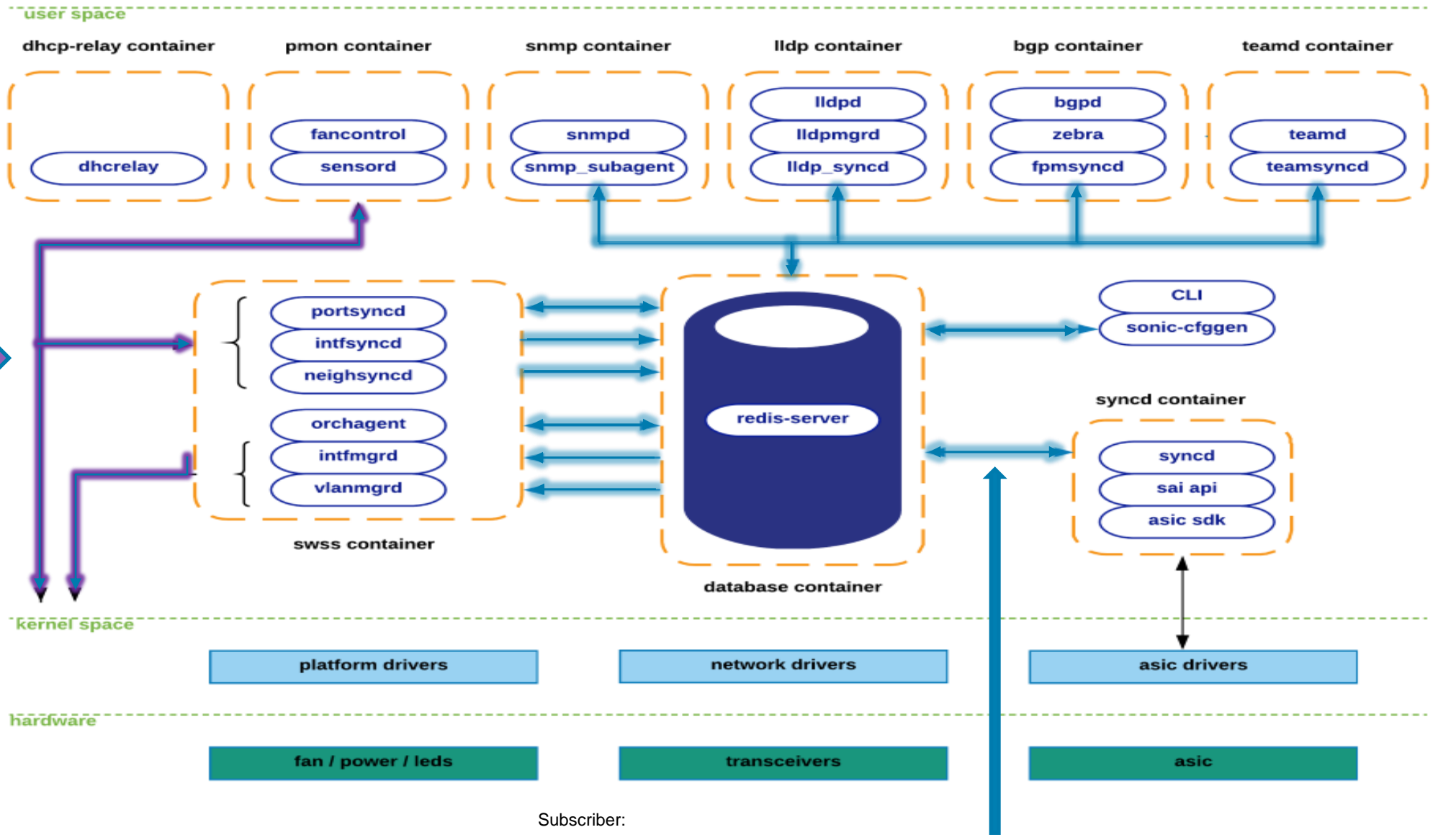
Example Code:

Access all <keys> and <key-value> pair from PORT TABLE of CONFIG DB using C++ libs:

```
-----  
DBConnector cfgDb(CONFIG_DB,  
DBConnector::DEFAULT_UNIXSOCKET, 0);  
  
Table table(&cfgDb,  
CFG_PORT_TABLE_NAME,  
CONFIGDB_TABLE_NAME_SEPARATOR);  
  
std::vector<FieldValueTuple> values;  
  
std::vector<string> keys;table.getKeys(keys);  
  
for ( auto &k : keys )  
{  
    table.get(k, ovalues);  
    /----My Code ----/  
}
```

Component Interaction

Kernel Netlink



Publisher:

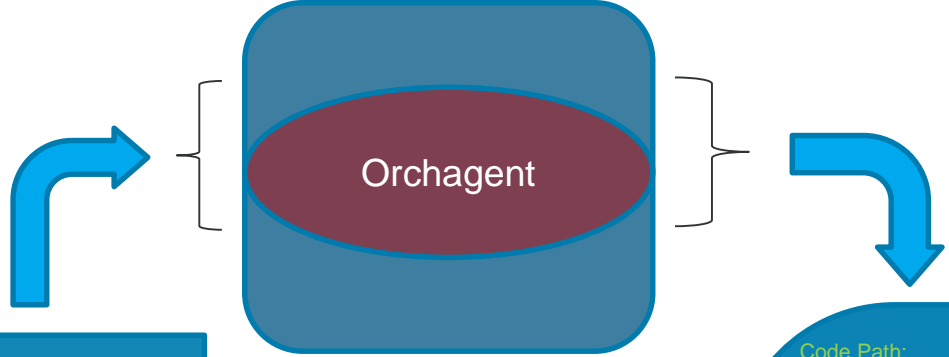
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/producerstatetable.cpp>
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/producertable.cpp>

Subscriber:

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/subscriberstatetable.cpp>
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/consumertablebase.cpp>
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss-common/blob/master/common/consumerstatetable.cpp>

```
static constexpr const char *DEFAULT_UNIXSOCKET = "/var/run/redis/redis.sock";
```


Orchagent Processes:



Code Path:
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss/blob/201803/orchagent/orchdaemon.cpp>

```
gPortsOrch = new PortsOrch(m_applDb, ports_tables);
gFdbOrch = new FdbOrch(m_applDb, APP_FDB_TABLE_NAME, gPortsOrch);
IntfsOrch *intfs_orch = new IntfsOrch(m_applDb, APP_INTF_TABLE_NAME);
gNeighOrch = new NeighOrch(m_applDb, APP_NEIGH_TABLE_NAME, intfs_orch);
gRouteOrch = new RouteOrch(m_applDb, APP_ROUTE_TABLE_NAME, gNeighOrch);
```

***Orch Classes**

```
m_orchList = { switch_orch, gCrmOrch, gBufferOrch, gPortsOrch, intfs_orch,
gNeighOrch, gRouteOrch, copp_orch, tunnel_decap_orch, qos_orch, mirror_orch,
gAclOrch, gFdbOrch, vrf_orch };
```

```
class NeighOrch : public Orch, public Subject
```

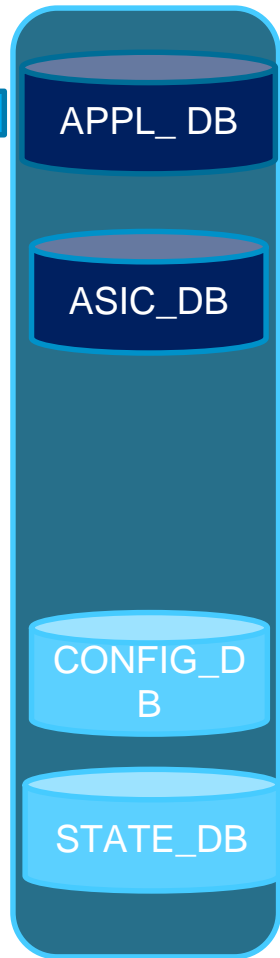
Code Path: <https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss/blob/201803/orchagent/orch.cpp>

```
class Consumer : public Executor {
...
void execute();
void drain();
SyncMap m_toSync;
};

void Consumer::execute() {
    m_toSync[key] = KeyOpFieldsValuesTuple(key, op, existing_values);
}

void Consumer::drain()
{
    if (!m_toSync.empty())
        m_orch->doTask(*this);
}
```

SWSS



Code Path:
<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss/blob/201803/orchagent/routeorch.cpp>

```
void RouteOrch::doTask(Consumer& consumer)
{
    auto it = consumer.m_toSync.begin();
    while (it != consumer.m_toSync.end())
    {
        /* ---Process as per the role */
        Route_orch.<func>() [SAI call()]
        /* Erase it, if success.
        it = consumer.m_toSync.erase(it);
        continue;
    }

SAI: status = sai_route_api->create_route_entry(&unicast_route_entry, 1, &attr);
```

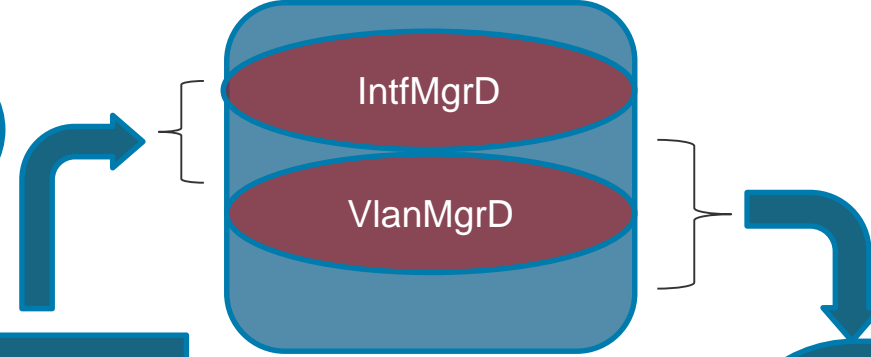
class RouteOrch : public Orch, public Subject

```
{
public:
    RouteOrch(DBConnector *db, string tableName, NeighOrch *neighOrch);
    bool hasNextHopGroup(const IpAddresses&) const;
    sai_object_id_t getNextHopGroupId(const IpAddresses&);
    void increaseNextHopRefCount(IpAddresses);
    void decreaseNextHopRefCount(IpAddresses);
    bool isRefCountZero(const IpAddresses&) const;
    bool addNextHopGroup(IpAddresses);
    bool removeNextHopGroup(IpAddresses);
    bool validnexthopinNextHopGroup(const IpAddress &);
    bool invalidnexthopinNextHopGroup(const IpAddress &);
    void addTempRoute(IpPrefix, IpAddresses);
    bool addRoute(IpPrefix, IpAddresses);
    bool removeRoute(IpPrefix);

    void doTask(Consumer& consumer);
};
```

[Access Control List] aclorch.cpp aclorch.h	[Neighbor] neighorch.cpp neighorch.h
[Control Plane Policy] copporch.cpp copporch.h	[Base Orch Class] orch.cpp orch.h
[Forwarding DataBase] fdborch.cpp fdborch.h	[Priority Flow Control] pfcwdorch.cpp pfcwdorch.h
[Interfacse] intfsorch.cpp intfsorch.h	[Port] portsorch.cpp portsorch.h
[Mirror] mirrororch.cpp mirrororch.h	[Route] routeorch.cpp routeorch.h
[Neighbor] neighorch.cpp neighorch.h	[Tunnel Decap] tunneldecaporch.cpp tunneldecaporch.h
[Mirror] mirrororch.cpp mirrororch.h	[Virtual Routing and Forwarding] vrforch.cpp vrforch.h

IntfMgrD & VlanMgrD Processes:



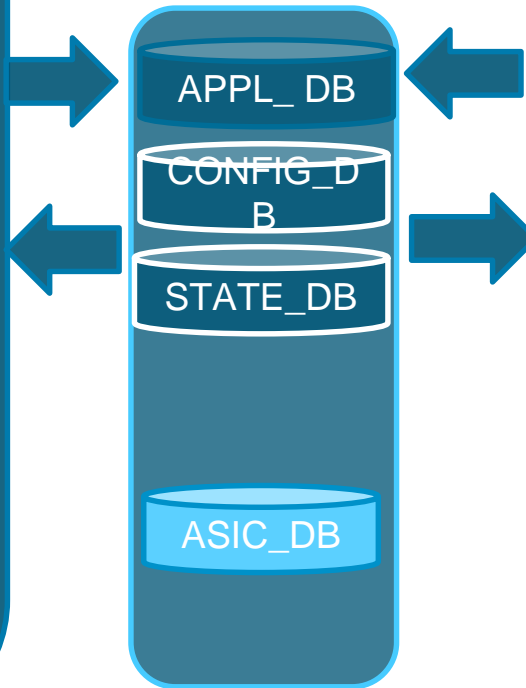
Code Path:

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss/blob/201803/cfgmgr/intfmgrd.cpp>

```
class IntfMgr : public Orch
{
public:
    IntfMgr(DBConnector *cfgDb, DBConnector *appDb, DBConnector *stateDb, const vector<string> &tableNames);
    using Orch::doTask
private:
    ProducerStateTable m_appIntfTableProducer;
    Table m_cfgIntfTable, m_cfgVlanIntfTable;
    Table m_statePortTable, m_stateLagTable, m_stateVlanTable;
    bool setIntfIp(const string &alias, const string &opCmd, const string &ipPrefixStr);

    void doTask(Consumer &consumer);
    bool isIntfStateOk(const string &alias);
};
```

SWSS



Code Path:

<https://github.com/Azure/sonic-swss/blob/201803/cfgmgr/vlanmgrd.cpp>

```
class VlanMgr : public Orch
public:
    VlanMgr(DBConnector *cfgDb, DBConnector *appDb, DBConnector *stateDb, const vector<string> &tableNames);
    using Orch::doTask;
private:
    ProducerStateTable m_appVlanTableProducer, m_appVlanMemberTableProducer;
    Table m_cfgVlanTable, m_cfgVlanMemberTable;
    Table m_statePortTable, m_stateLagTable;
    Table m_stateVlanTable;
    std::set<std::string> m_vlans;

    void doTask(Consumer &consumer);

    void doVlanTask(Consumer &consumer);
    void doVlanMemberTask(Consumer &consumer);
    void processUntaggedVlanMembers(string vlan, const string &members);
    bool addHostVlan(int vlan_id);
    bool removeHostVlan(int vlan_id);
    bool setHostVlanAdminState(int vlan_id, const string &admin_status);
    bool setHostVlanMtu(int vlan_id, uint32_t mtu);
    bool addHostVlanMember(int vlan_id, const string &port_alias, const string &tagging_mode);
    bool removeHostVlanMember(int vlan_id, const string &port_alias);
    bool isMemberStateOk(const string &alias);
    bool isVlanStateOk(const string &alias);
    bool isVlanMacOk();
```

Kernel

List of open source code repo used in Sonic:

FRR & Zebra: <https://github.com/FRRouting/frr>

LLDP: <https://github.com/vincentbernat/lldpd.git>

LLDPMGRD: <https://github.com/Azure/sonic-buildimage/blob/master/dockers/docker-lldp-sv2/lldpmgrd>

SNMP: <https://sourceforge.net/projects/net-snmp/files/net-snmp/5.7.3/>

Sonic_snmp agent: <https://github.com/Azure/sonic-snmpagent/tree/master/src>

Teamd: <https://salsa.debian.org/debian/libteam>, <https://github.com/jpirko/libteam.git>

Dhcp_Relay: <https://salsa.debian.org/berni/isc-dhcp.git>

CLI: <https://github.com/Azure/sonic-utilities>

Sonic Makefile Overview:














New Daemon/Package
including Makefile or .DSC

sonic-buildimage src/<newd>/Makefile

sonic-buildimage/rules/<newd>.mk

sonic-buildimage/slave.mk

sonic-buildimage/Makefile

	.gitignore	.gitignore: ignore vim swap files
	.gitmodules	netlink: remove use of libnl3
	.travis.yml	build: no fatal errors when compiling with embedded libevent on macOS
	CONTRIBUTE.md	doc: add a CONTRIBUTE document
	LICENSE	LICENSE: add title and copyright notice (#259)
	Makefile.am	doc: add a license file
	NEWS	daemon: fix creation of chroot directory
	README.md	doc: update documentation for Android
	autogen.sh	build: don't check for pkg-config several times
	configure.ac	build: enable increased reliability of stack overflow detection
	doxygen.am	Separate daemon and client code. Provide a client library.
	doxygen.cfg	doc: fix doxygen warnings and don't parse include/linux
	edit.am	daemon: don't use @mkdir_p@ substitution for systemd service file

```
MAIN_TARGET = $(NEWD)
DERIVED_TARGETS = $(LIBNEWD)

$(addprefix $(DEST)/, $(MAIN_TARGET)): $(DEST)/% :
    rm -rf ./newd

    # Clone newd repo
    git clone https://github.com/awesomeDev/newd.git
    pushd ./newd

    # Build source and Debian packages
    dpkg-buildpackage -rfakeroot -b -us -uc -j$(SONIC_CONFIG_MAKE_JOBS)
    popd

    # Move the newly-built .deb packages to the destination directory
    mv $* $(DERIVED_TARGETS) $(DEST)/

$(addprefix $(DEST)/, $(DERIVED_TARGETS)): $(DEST)/% : $(DEST)/$(MAIN_TARGET)
_

# newd package
NEWD_VERSION = 1.0.1

NEWD = newd_$(NEWD_VERSION)-0_amd64.deb
$(NEWD)_DEPENDS += $(LIBDEP)
$(NEWD)_RDEPENDS += $(LIBRDEP)
$(NEWD)_SRC_PATH = $(SRC_PATH)/newd
SONIC_MAKE_DEBS += $(NEWD)

LIBNEWD = libnewd_$(NEWD_VERSION)-0_amd64.deb
$(eval $(call add_derived_package,$(NEWD),$(LIBNEWD)))

# Export these variables so they can be used in a sub-make
export NEWD_VERSION
export NEWD
export LIBNEWD
```

Sonic Makefile Overview:

New Daemon\Package
including Makefile or .DSC

sonic-buildimage src/<newd>/Makefile

sonic-buildimage/rules/<newd>.mk

sonic-buildimage/slave.mk

sonic-buildimage/Makefile

```
# Install new daemon version 1.0.1 with sonic base image.  
sudo dpkg --root=$FILESYSTEM_ROOT -i target/debs/newd_*.deb || \  
sudo LANG=C DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive chroot $FILESYSTEM_ROOT apt-get -y install -f
```

files/build_templates/sonic_debian_extension.j2
Add Package with Host Image

```
{% elif 'docker-new-docker' in imagename %}  
sudo LANG=C chroot $FILESYSTEM_ROOT docker tag {{imagename}}:latest {{imagename}}:{{new-docker-tag}}
```

files/build_templates/sonic_debian_extension.j2

```
# docker image for new daemon
```

```
DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER = docker-new-docker.gz  
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_PATH = $(DOCKERS_PATH)/docker-new-docker  
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_DEPENDS += $(NEWDD) $(LIBSWSSCOMMON) $(PYTHON_SWSSCOMMON)  
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_LOAD_DOCKERS += $(DOCKER_CONFIG_ENGINE)  
SONIC_DOCKER_IMAGES += $(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)  
SONIC_INSTALL_DOCKER_IMAGES += $(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)
```

```
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_CONTAINER_NAME = newd  
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_RUN_OPT += --net=host --privileged -t  
$(DOCKER_NEW_DOCKER)_RUN_OPT += -v /etc/sonic:/etc/sonic:ro
```

rules/docker-new-docker.mk

```
sonic-buildimage/dockers/docker-new-docker$ ls -l
```

```
total 12  
-rwxrwxr-x 1 pchaudha pchaudha 1300 Mar  7 14:31 Dockerfile.j2  
-rwxrwxr-x 1 pchaudha pchaudha 1870 Mar  7 14:31 start.sh  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 pchaudha pchaudha  767 Mar  7 14:31 supervisord.conf
```

sonic-buildimage /dockers
Add Package in new docker



Summary:

To Become a Sonic Developer

- 1.) <https://github.com/Azure/SONiC/wiki>
- 2.) User Guide
- 3.) Developer`s overview Session(s).

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<https://sonicswitch.slack.com>