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**OCP**  
SUMMIT

## Liquid Cooling Trends

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# Advanced Cooling Solutions (ACS)



ACS

Project Wiki with latest specification:

[https://www.opencompute.org/wiki/Rack %26 Power/Advanced Cooling Solutions](https://www.opencompute.org/wiki/Rack_%26_Power/Advanced_Cooling_Solutions)

**ACS Door Heat Exchange**

**ACS Cold Plate**

**ACS Immersion Cooling**

Please join the group and help develop the harmonization standards that will enable advanced cooling solutions for Open Compute solutions.

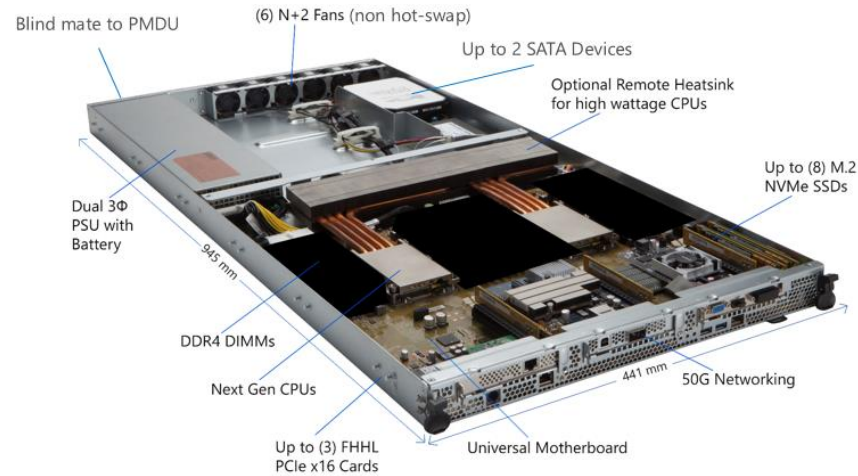


Case Studies



# Olympus Today

- Front to Rear Forced Convection Air Cooled
  - Air Cooled Power Supplies
- Remote Heatsink with Heat Transport through Heat Pipes
- Capable of cooling over 1kW in 1RU
- Power density of the chips and/or fan power consumption present limitations to the thermal solution.



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# Agenda

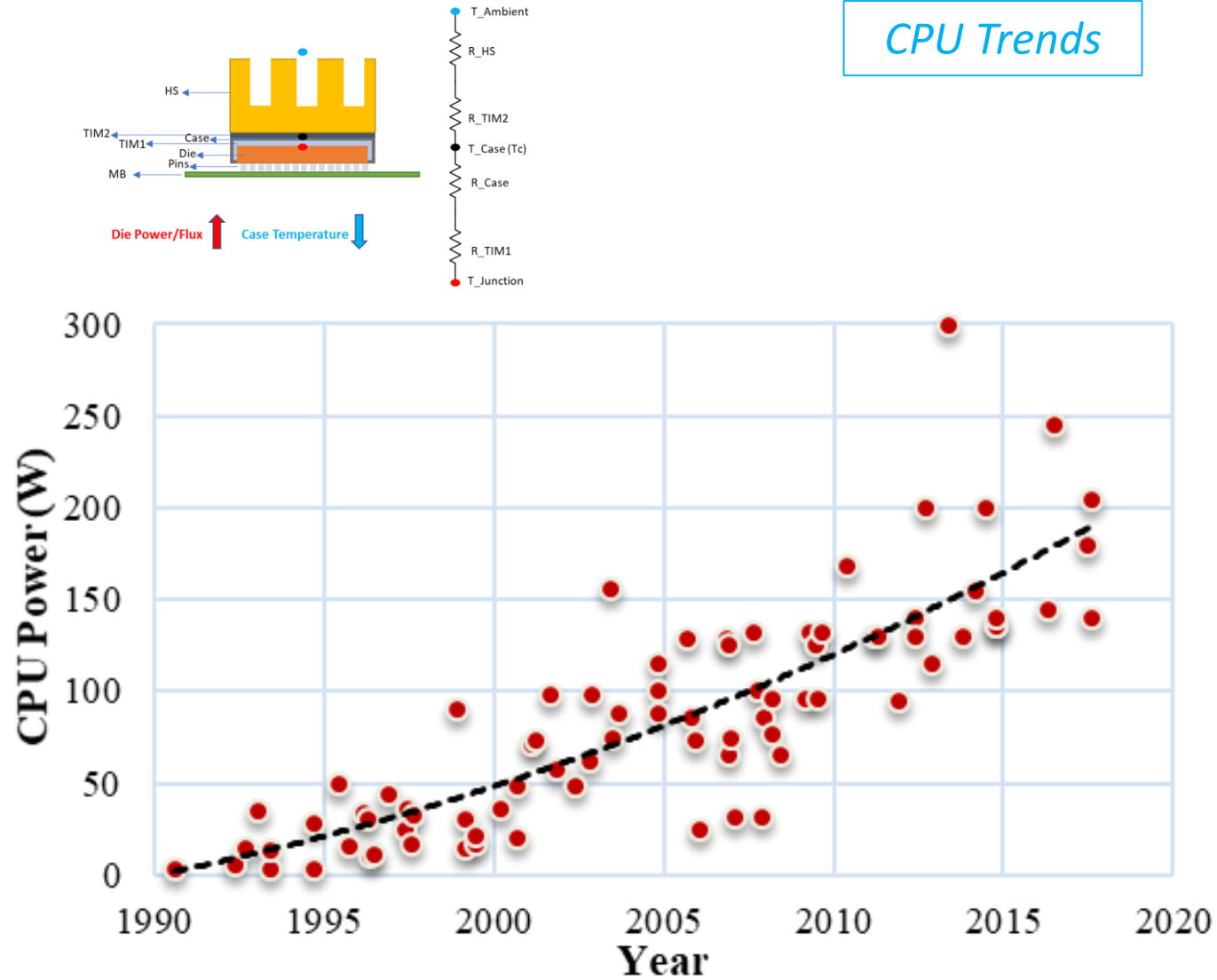
- Chip Technology Trends
- Chip to Data Center Motivation
- Olympus, a liquid cooling friendly server:
  - Direct Attached-Microchannel cold plates (Hybrid)
  - Single Phase Blade Immersion
  - Single Phase Bath Immersion
  - Two Phase Bath Immersion
  - Other Techs
- OCP ACS
- Recommendations



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# Trends: Chip Power and Temperature Requirements

## CPU Trends



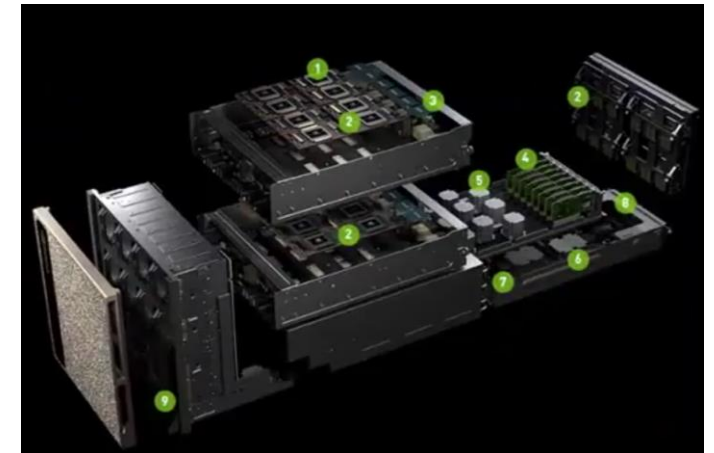
## GPU Trends



*Nvidia V100 300 W*



*MSFT G50 Expansion 4 kW*



*Nvidia DGX-2, 10 kW*

# Holistic Chip to Data Center Motivation

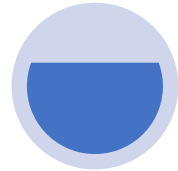


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## Enables Density

Future trend processors  
Reduce footprint  
TCO



## More Efficient

Lower PUE  
4000x thermal capacity  
compared to air  
Enables Energy  
recovery  
Reduction in water use  
Climate agnostic



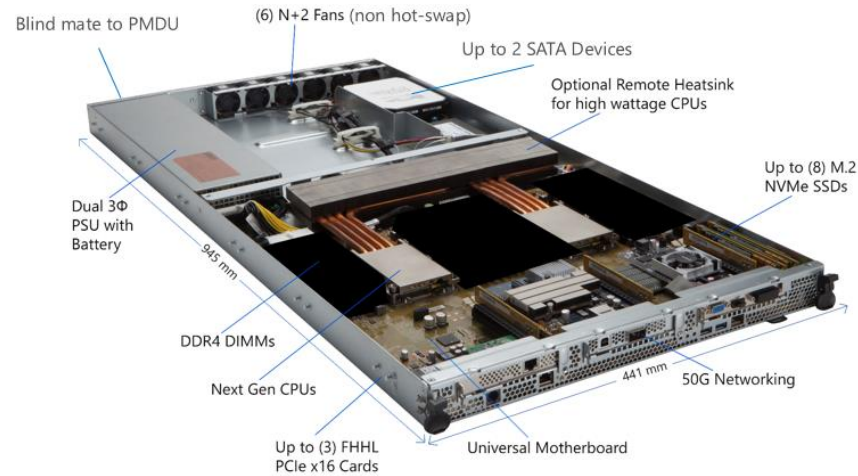
## Competitive advantage

Enabling future CPUS,  
FPGAs, GPGPUs and other  
architectures  
(>300W/chip)  
  
Simplifies and improves  
interconnects



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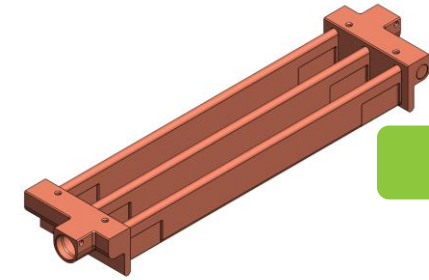
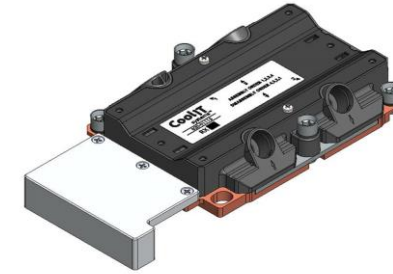


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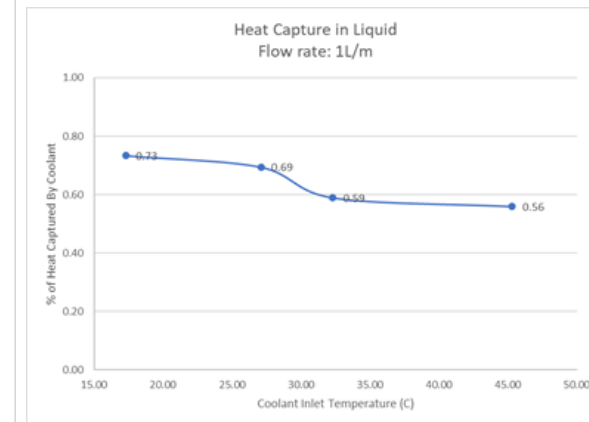
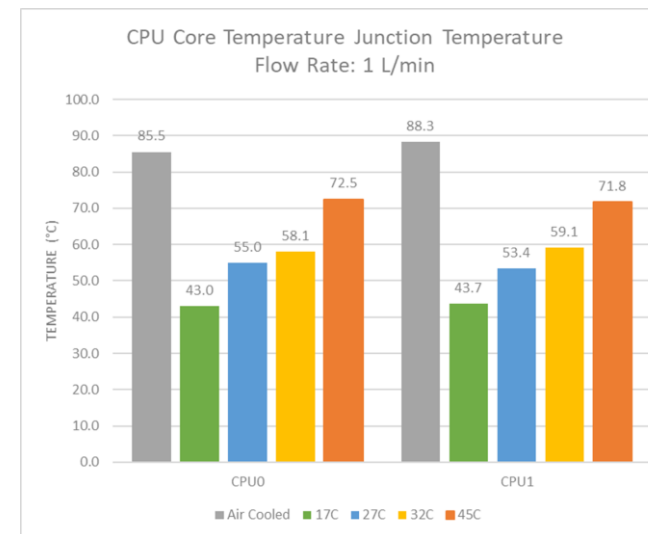
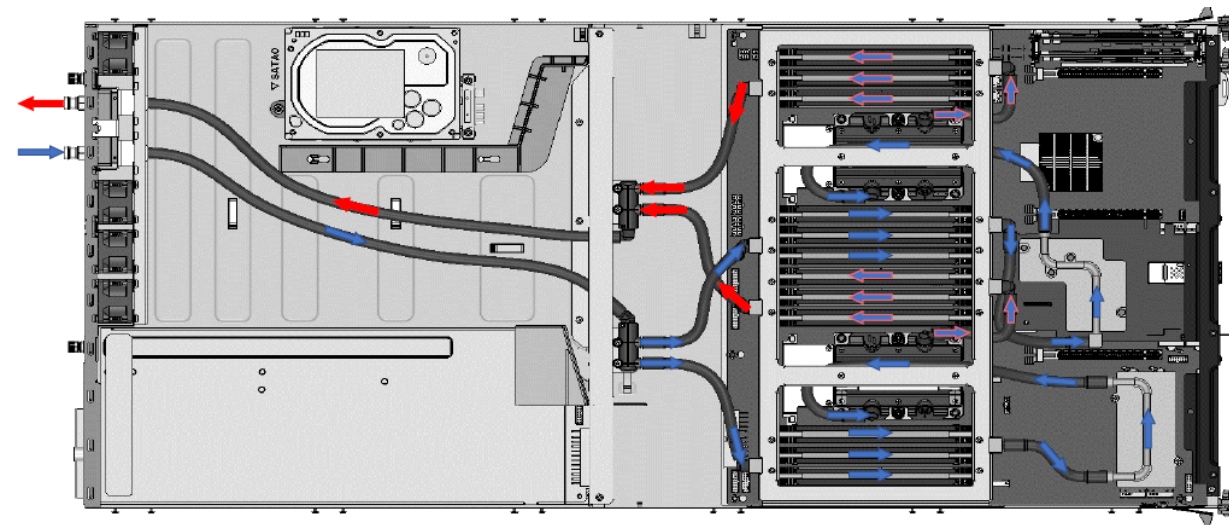
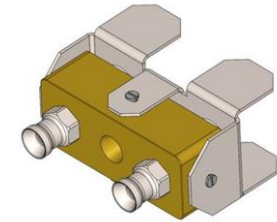
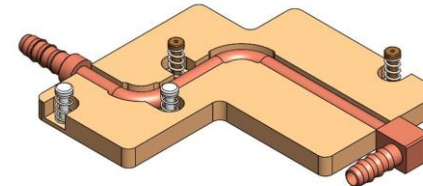




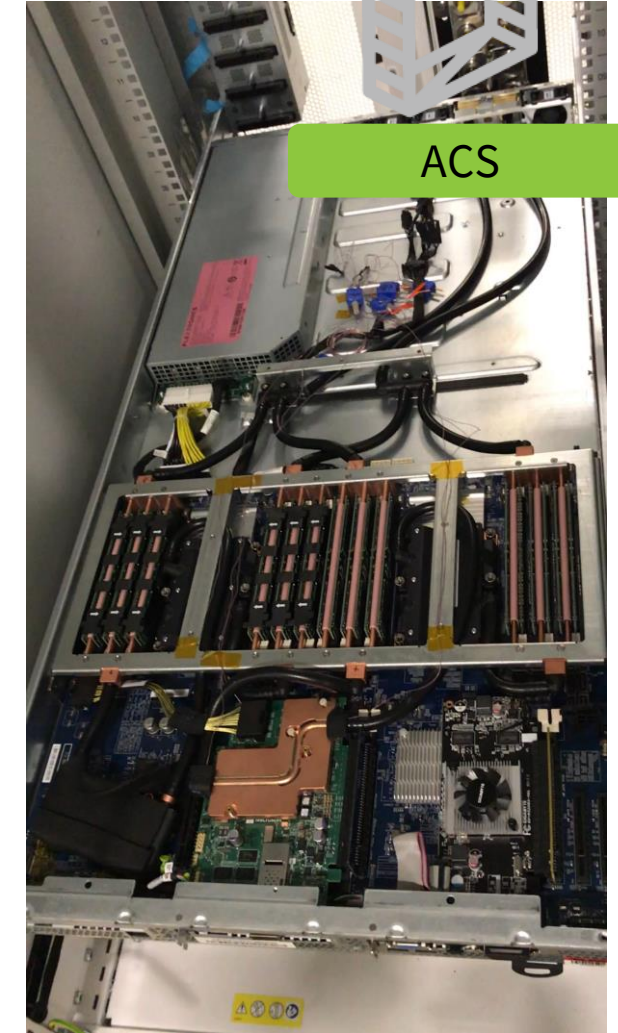
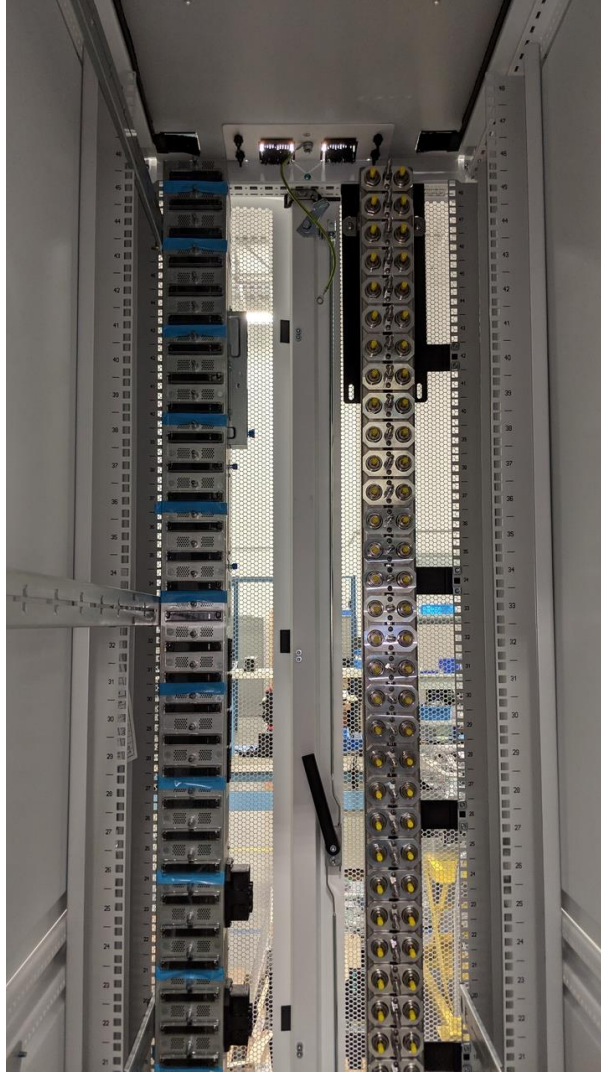
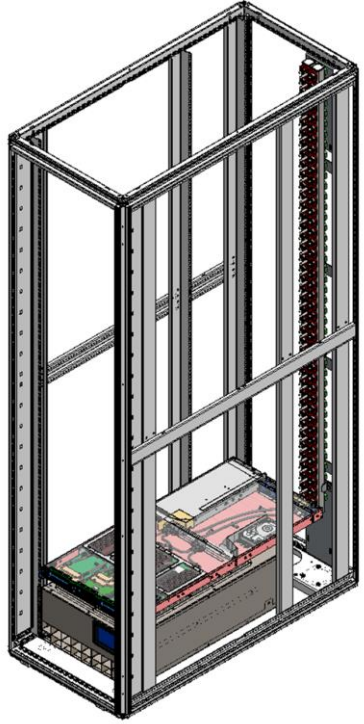
# Direct Attached-Microchannel cold plates (Hybrid)



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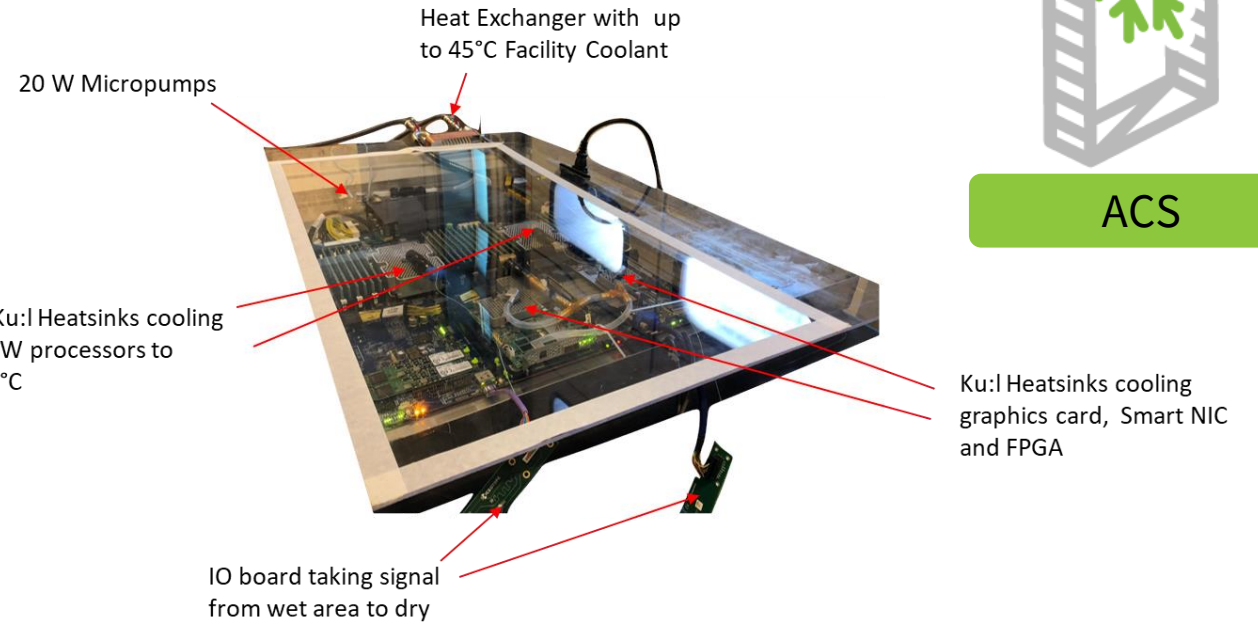
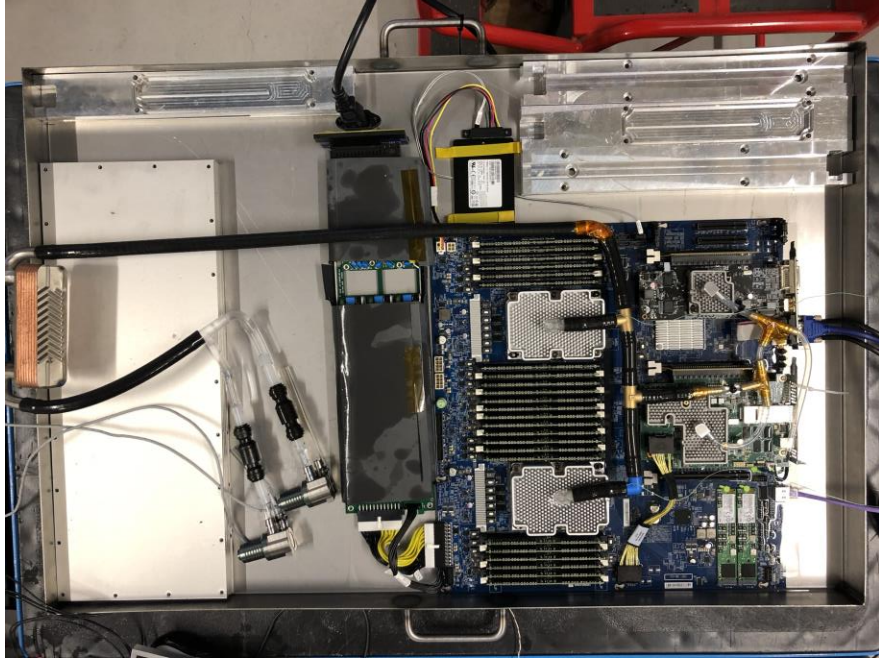
# Direct Attached-Microchannel cold plates (Hybrid)



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# Single Phase Blade Immersion



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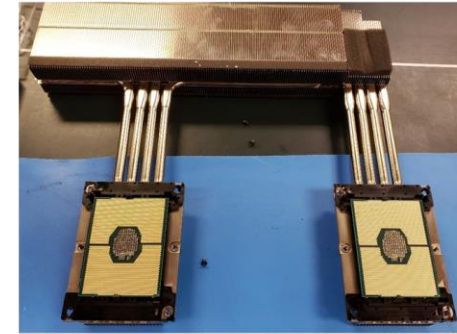
# Single Phase Bath Immersion



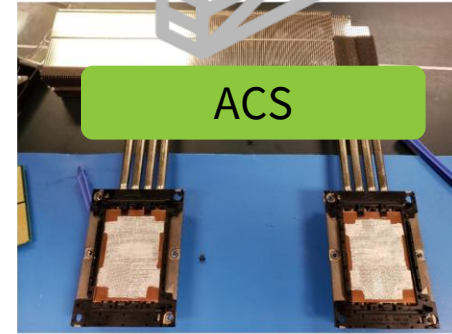
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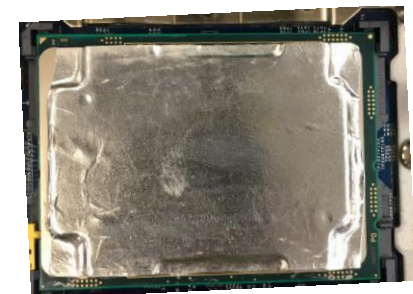
1. Heat Sinks pulled



2. CPUs removed



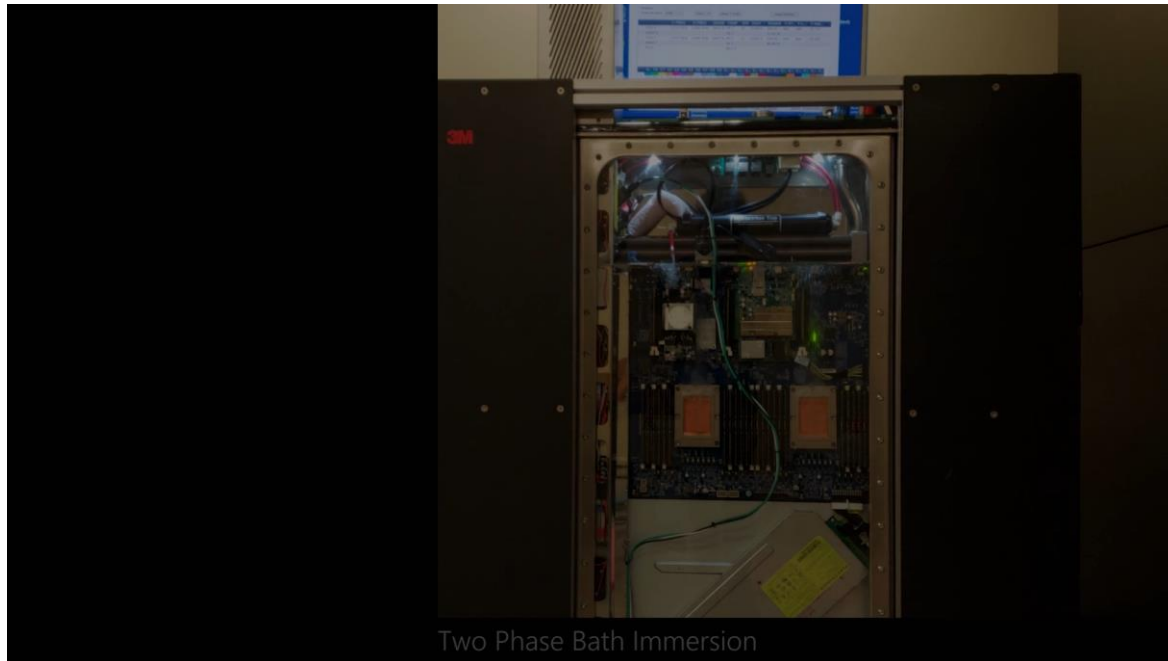
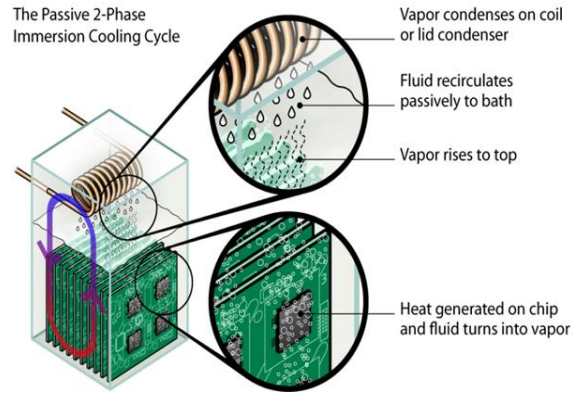
3. Previously installed indium foil removed & heat sinks reinstalled, bare chip to heat sink contact



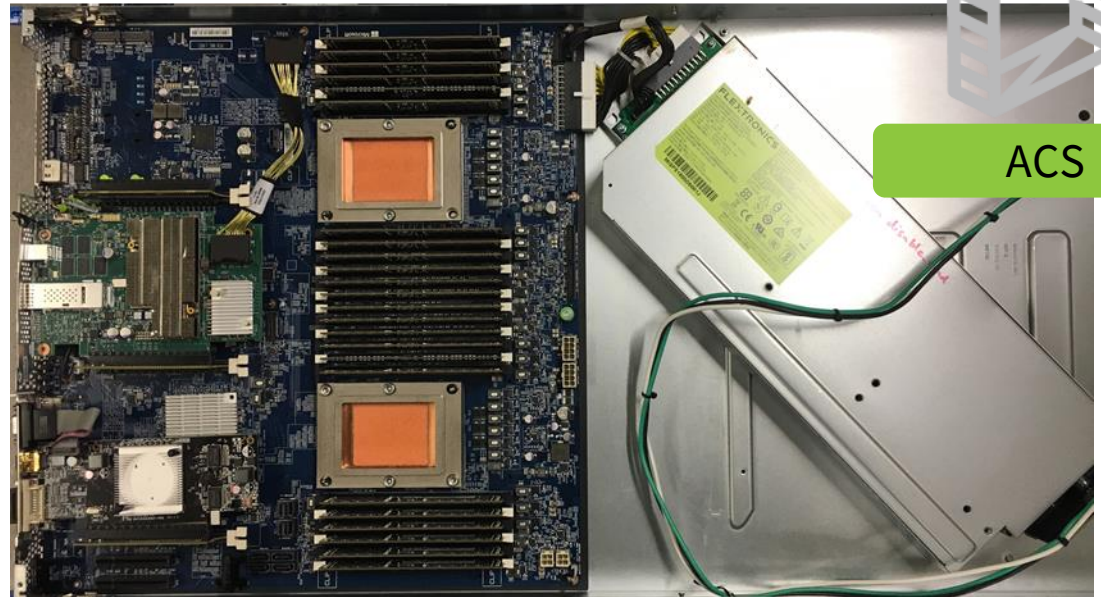
Indium foil TIM2



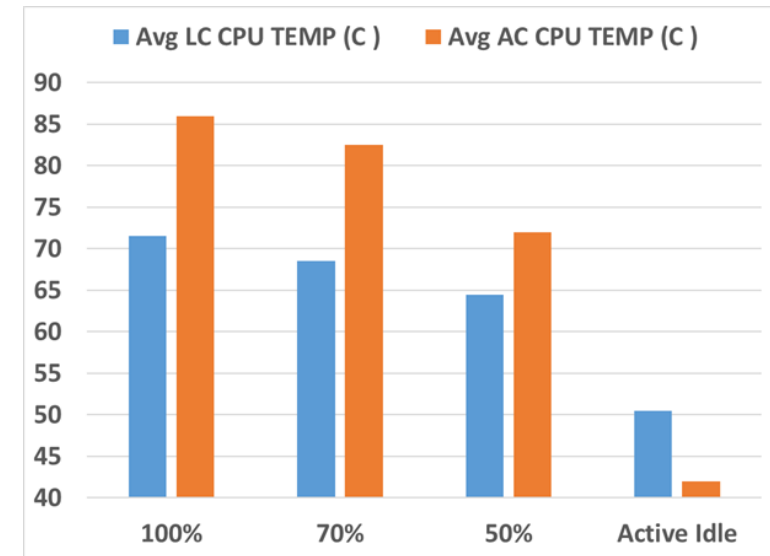
# Two Phase Bath Immersion



2P Immersion cooled Gen6



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# Project Olympus

- The expansion of the Project Olympus platform will help to further broaden the range of potential uses for the platform.
- Microsoft and our development partners are displaying the hardware at the OCP conference for cloud-based platform review and evaluation.
- More standardization
- Less proprietary more commoditized



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